



# **Joint Replacement Surgery Patient Discharge Instructions**

# **Follow Up Appointments**

• At your pre-operative visit, schedule your **2 week, 6 week, and 12 week follow up visits** after surgery with Dr. Gopinath's team.

#### **Activities**

- A physical therapist will come to your home 2-3 times for the first two weeks after surgery. After two weeks, you will be transitioned to outpatient physical therapy. The number of PT visits will depend on your needs and your insurance coverage.
- At your first post-operative appointment you will be given a prescription for outpatient physical therapy along with Dr. Gopinath's protocol.

## **Wound Care/ Bathing**

- You may shower starting 1 day after surgery. If an Aquacel™ dressing has been used, you do not need to cover this before showering.
  - o Change the dressing if it becomes soiled or saturated.
- Aguacel<sup>™</sup> should remain in place for **10 days** and may then be removed as instructed per your nurse.
  - o If you have been approved for MedFlow™ dressing, the nurse will perform the first dressing change.
- As part of your home health services, a nurse will examine the incision during visits and call your surgeon if there are any signs of concern.
- Remember, good hand washing with soap at all times helps prevent infections.
- Keep the incision clean and dry. Do not apply soap, lotion, cream, ointments or powders to your incision.

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• Do not soak your incision in water. No tub baths, pools or hot tubs for **at least 6 weeks** after surgery and not until the wound is completely healed.

## **Swelling**

- You may apply a cloth covered ice pack **2-3 times a day** or as needed to your incision to help control pain and swelling. Do not apply directly to your skin and for no longer than 30-40 minutes at a time.
  - o If you have been approved for Zynex CryoHeat™ device, it will be delivered to your home after surgery.
- Continue the compressive **thigh-high stockings** until your 2-week post-operative appointment.
- For the first 7 days after you leave the hospital, it is critical that you elevate your leg above the level
  of your heart 4 times per day for one-hour. After that time, elevate your leg as needed if swelling is
  noted

## Constipation

- Drink plenty of fluids. You should drink at least of 8oz of water 8 times a day (Total of 64oz.)
- Eat a high-fiber diet, prunes or other foods that typically make you go to the bathroom.
- Take colace as prescribed, while taking narcotic pain medication. A prescription will be sent to your pharmacy.
- If you have **NOT** had a normal bowel movement:
  - o Add daily Miralax™ or Metamucil™ as directed on bottle
  - o If still no results, add a dose of Milk of Magnesia™ as directed on bottle

### What to Expect:

A certain amount of pain, swelling and bruising is expected for several weeks after surgery. The goal is to keep your pain at a 4 or below on a scale of 1-10 (1 being the least and 10 being the worst amount of pain).

## **MEDICATIONS**

#### Pain Medicine:

You will be prescribed a short course of narcotic pain medication to control your pain after surgery.

• Oxycodone: This is your "rescue" drug. Take this as needed for pain that is not controlled (rated more than 4 out of 10) by an anti-inflammatory (Celebrex or Meloxicam) or tylenol.



#### **Blood Thinners:**

- Eliquis (blood thinner) some patients are prescribed Eliquis (generic: Apixaban) to prevent blood clots after surgery.
  - o Take Eliquis 2.5mg for 4 weeks
- Aspirin 81mg (blood thinner) some patients are prescribed Aspirin to prevent blood clots after surgery.
  - o Take Aspirin 81mg twice a day for a total of 4 weeks.

#### Other Medications:

- Celebrex: You may be given a prescription for Celebrex to help prevent swelling and inflammation.
   You should take this for one month. You should NOT take this medication if you are allergic to Sulfa medications or have a history of Coronary Artery Disease (CAD) or Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD).
- **Meloxicam:** You may be given a prescription for Meloxicam if you have a contraindication to taking Celebrex. You should take this for one month.
- **Tylenol:** You may be given a prescription for Tylenol. This is a pain medication that works together with anti inflammatory medication to better control your pain. Please take this for 2 weeks, following surgery.
- **Gabapentin:** You may be given a prescription for Gabapentin. This is a nerve medication that works together with other medications to control your pain. Please use for the first 2 weeks following surgery.
- **Zofran:** You will be given a prescription for a nausea medication given this can occur after surgery. You should take this medication as needed for nausea/vomiting.
- **Pantoprazole:** You will be given a prescription for an stomach acid reducing medication. You should take this medication as needed for acid reflux.

<sup>\*\*</sup>If you have any further questions or need clarification on your post-operative discharge instructions, please call Dr. Rohan Gopinath's clinical assistant Jordon M. at 847-285-4331.